

Fingertip Haptics and its Application in Typing on Flat Keyboards

Hong Z Tan
Human Computer Interaction Group
Microsoft Research Asia

School of Electrical and Computer Engineering
Purdue University



Outline

- Introduction
- Haptics R&D at Microsoft
- Keyclick feedback on flat keyboards

Touchscreens Everywhere



Ford SYNC

Slide courtesy of Joshua Xiang, STB



haptics

Yet Screens do not Touch Us Back

Video courtesy of Dr. Roland Johansson, Univ. Umea, Sweden

Haptics and High Information Capacity

Blind and deaf people have been using touch to substitute vision and/or hearing for a very long time, successfully.



12 bits/sec



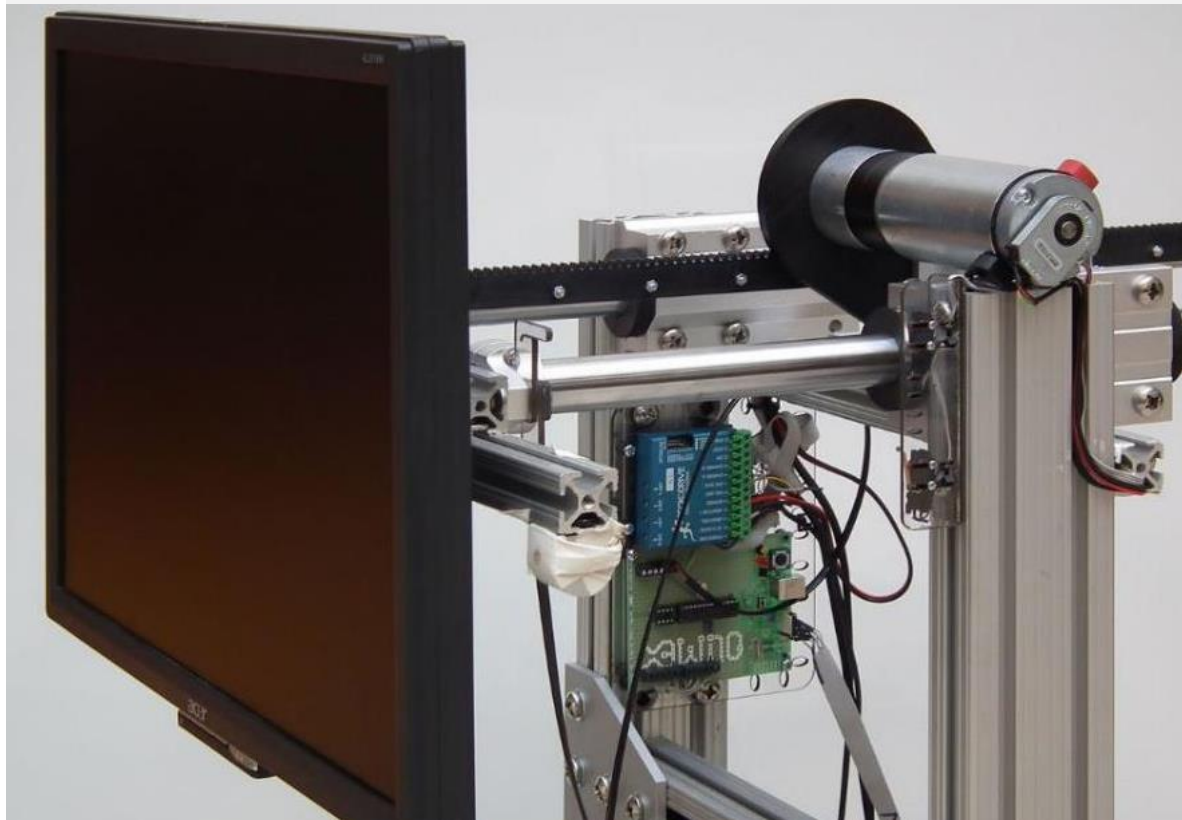
haptics

HAPTICS R&D AT MICROSOFT

3D Haptic Touch

3-D Haptic Touch

(Mike Sinclair, Michel Pahud, Hrvoje Benko)



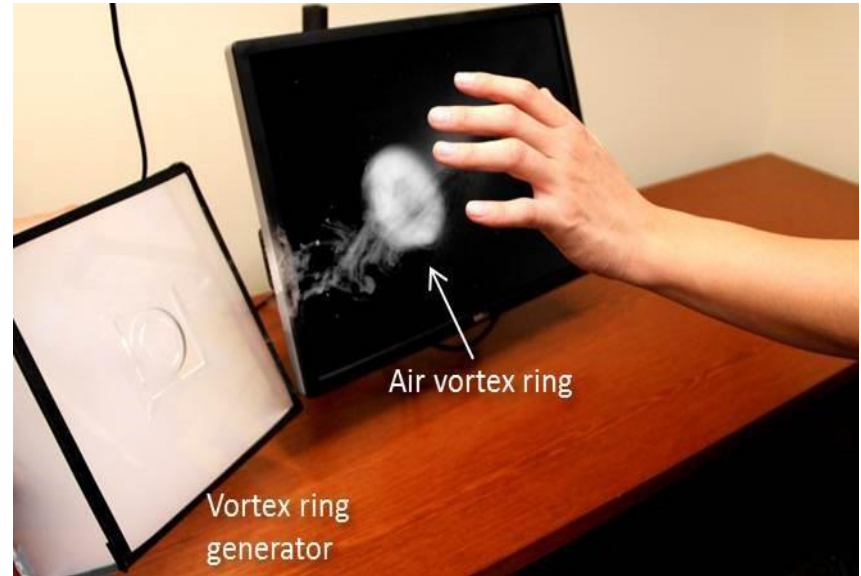
Ungrounded & In-the-Air Haptics

GyroTab

(Akash Badshah, Sidhant Gupta, Daniel Morris, Shwetak Patel, Desney Tan)



haptics



AirWave

(Sidhant Gupta, Shwetak Patel, Dan Morris, Desney Tan)

Looking for the "Killer App"



haptics

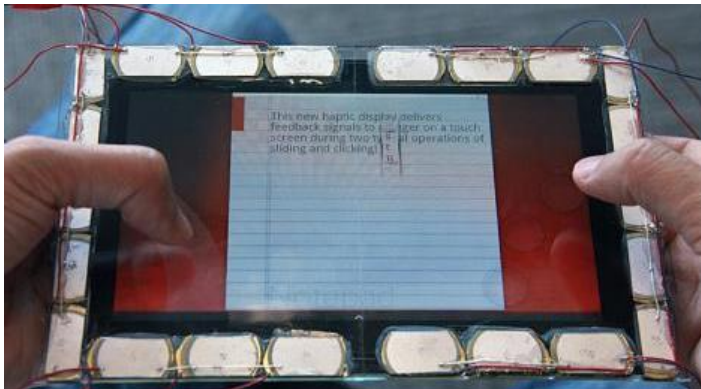
Looking for the "Killer App" (*cont.*)



haptics

Fingertip Haptics

Feeling Objects on Touchscreens



Click-like Feedback on Touchscreens



“SlickFeel: Sliding and Clicking Haptic Feedback on a Touchscreen,” Xiaowei Dai, Jiawei Gu, Xiang Cao, J. Edward Colgate, and Hong Z. Tan, UIST 2012.

- Examples of “flat” keyboards
- Tactile feedback facilitates typing on flat keyboards
 - Fukumoto *et al.*, CHI’01
 - Poupyrev *et al.*, UIST’02
 - Brewster *et al.*, CHI’07
 - Hoggan *et al.*, CHI’08
 - Lee *et al.*, CHI’09
- What’s left to study?
 - Keyclick feedback for ten-finger touch typing
 - Haptic feedback that feels like key clicks

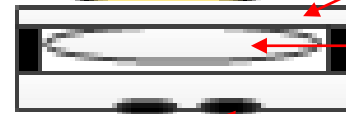
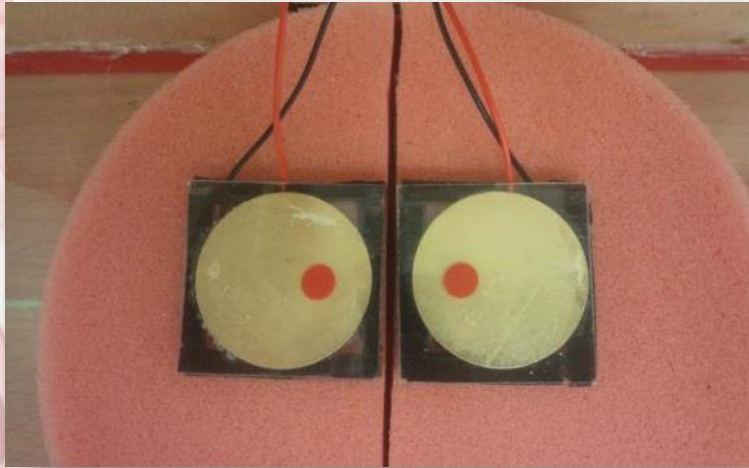
KEY-CLICK FEEDBACK ON FLAT KEYBOARDS (two studies)

Q1. When Does Global Haptic Feedback Feel Local?



“A masking study of key-click feedback signals on a virtual keyboard,” Jin Ryong Kim, Xiaowei Dai, Xiang Cao, Carl Picciotto, Desney Tan, and Hong Z. Tan, *EuroHaptics 2012*.

Experimental Apparatus



Clear cover

Piezo actuator

FSRs

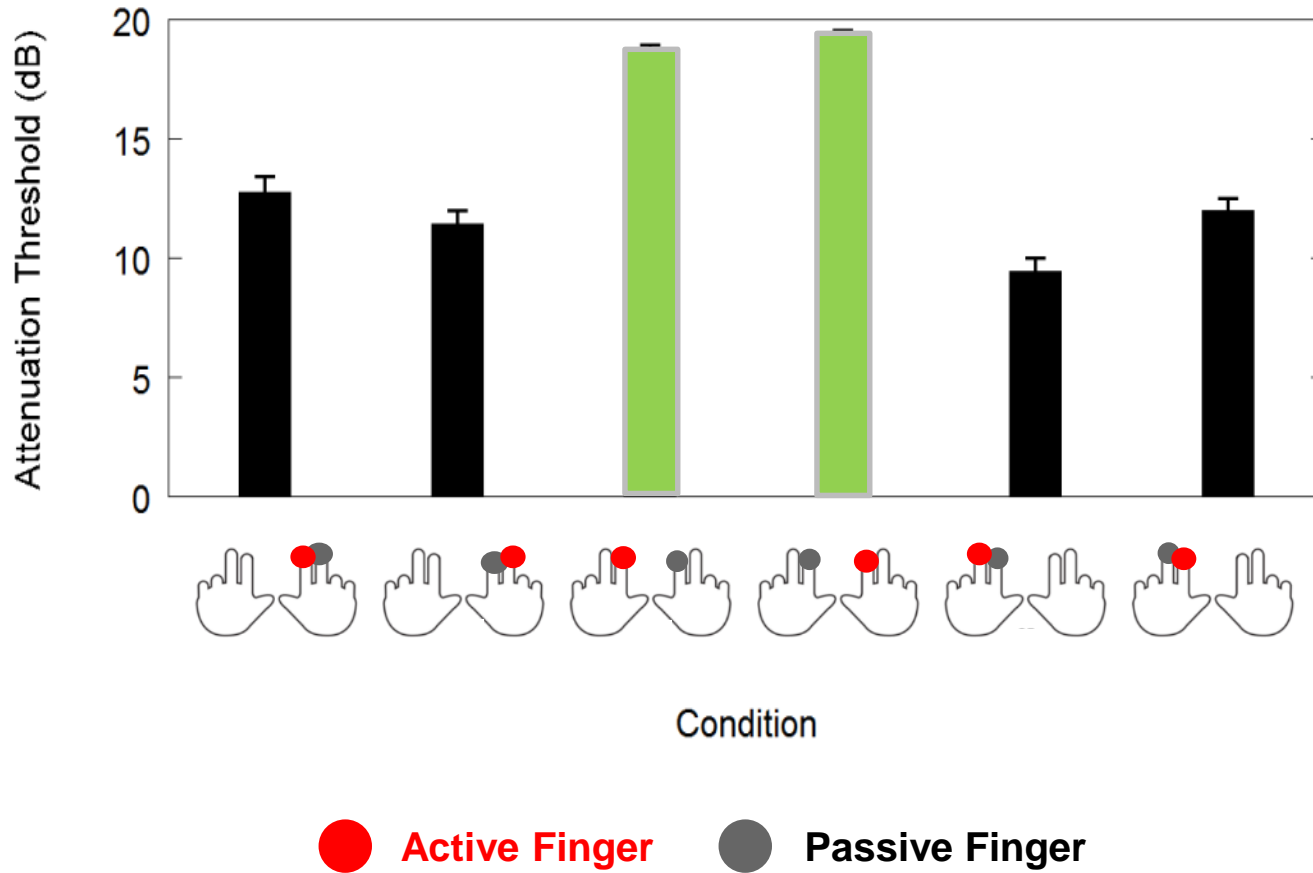


haptics



haptics

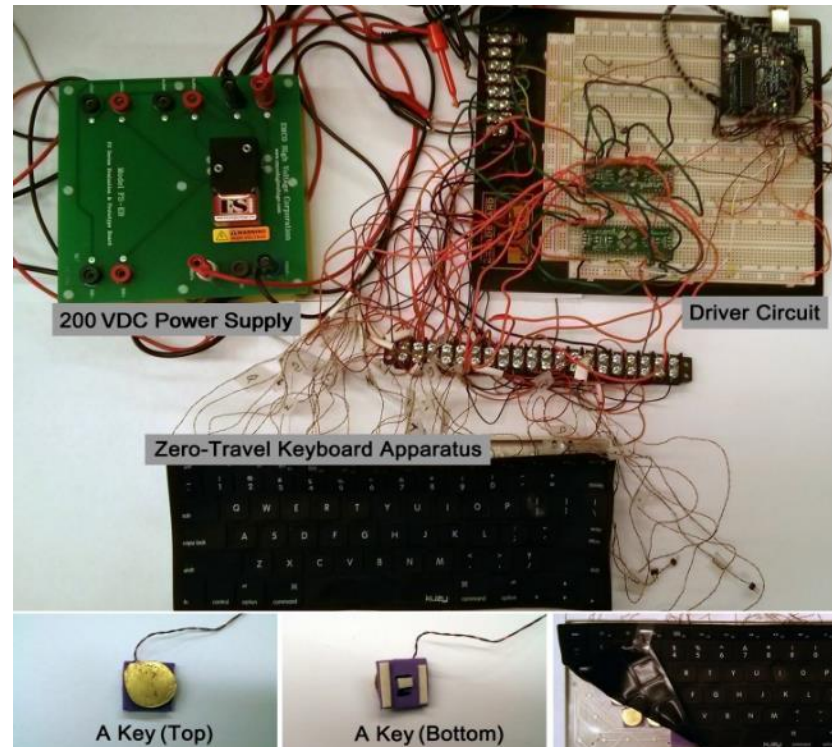
Average = 19.5dB
Average = 11.5dB



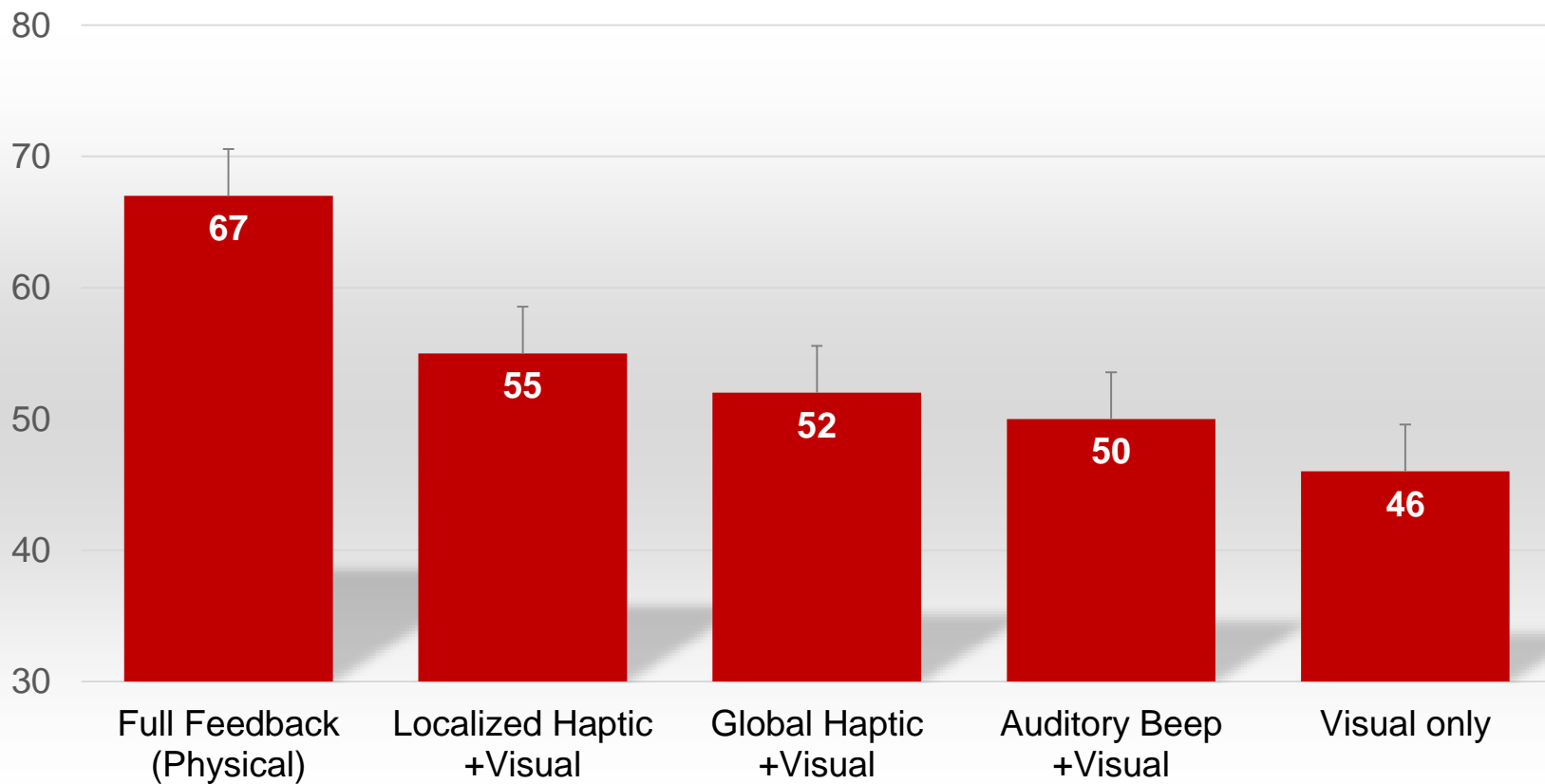
Q2. Does Keyclick Feedback Improve Typing?

- We compared typing performance with
 - Physical keyboard with full feedback
 - Visual letter feedback only
 - Visual + auditory beep feedback
 - Visual + *localized* keyclick feedback
 - Visual + *global* keyclick feedback
- Performance metrics
 - Typing speed (words per minute)
 - Keystroke per character (KSPC)
 - Error rates (corrected, uncorrected, total)

Localized Keyclick Feedback using Piezoelectric Actuators

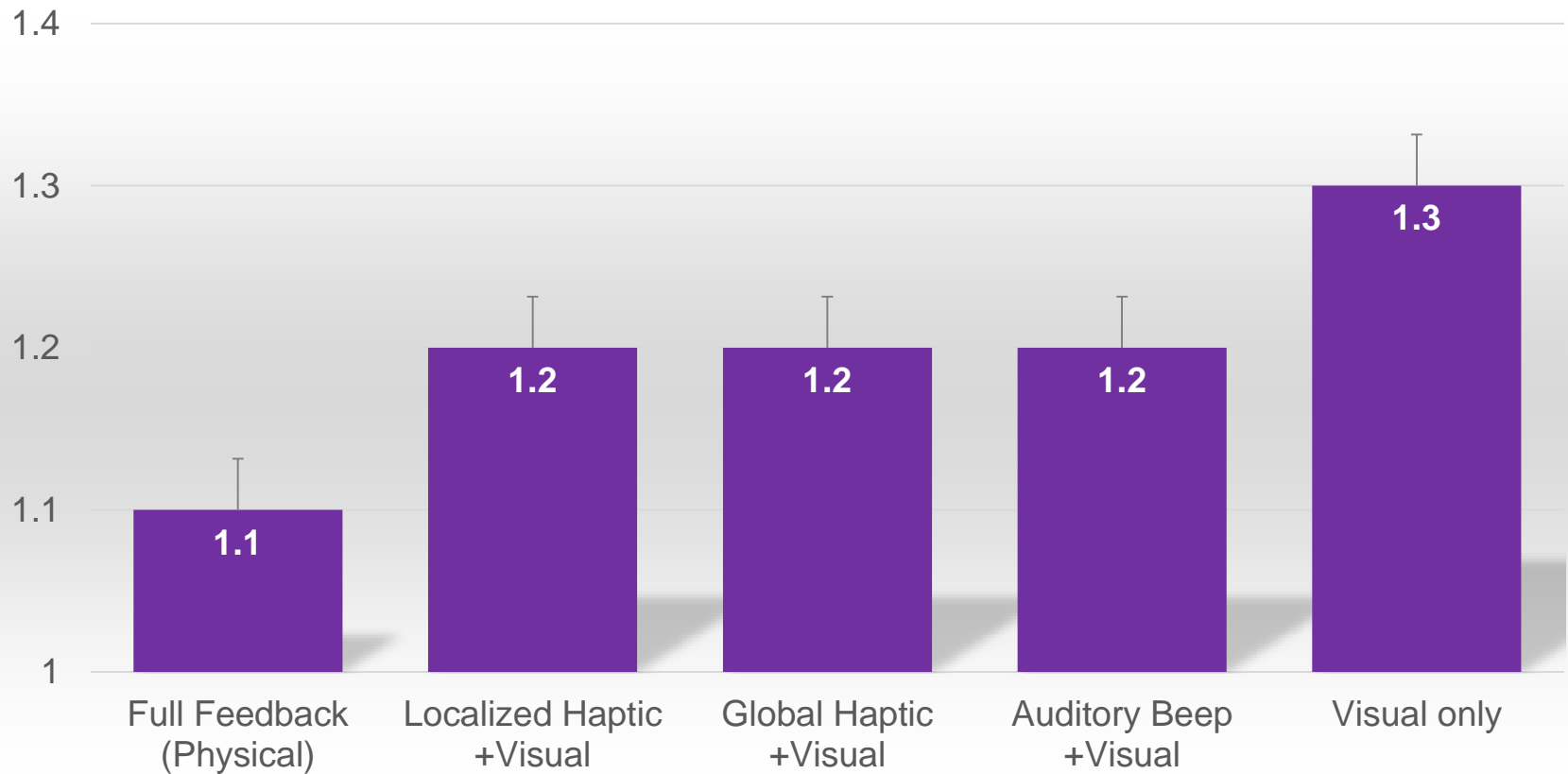


Results: Words per Minute



haptics

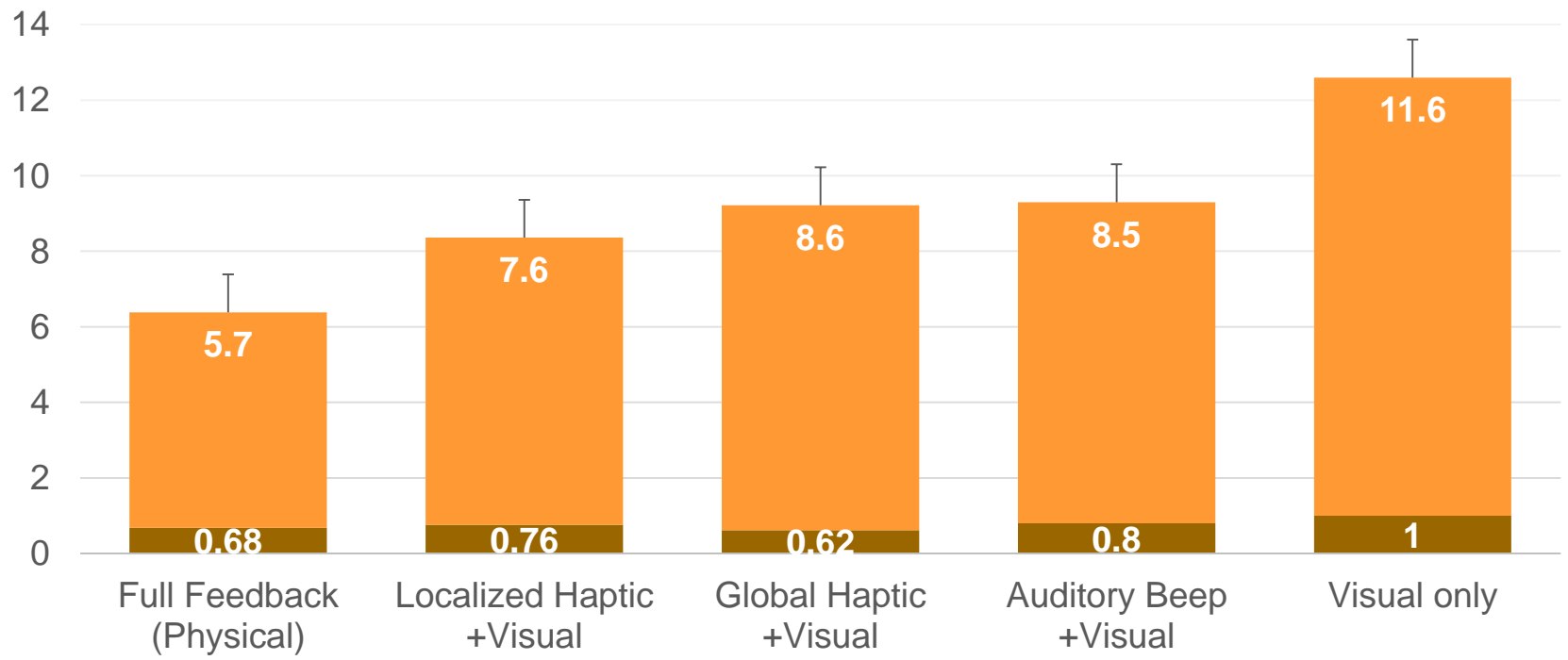
Results: Keystroke Per Character



haptics

Results: Error Rate (%)

■ Uncorrected Errors (%) ■ Corrected Errors (%)



haptics

CONCLUDING REMARKS

Localized keyclick haptic feedback can be achieved through sufficient mechanical de-coupling and the masking effect

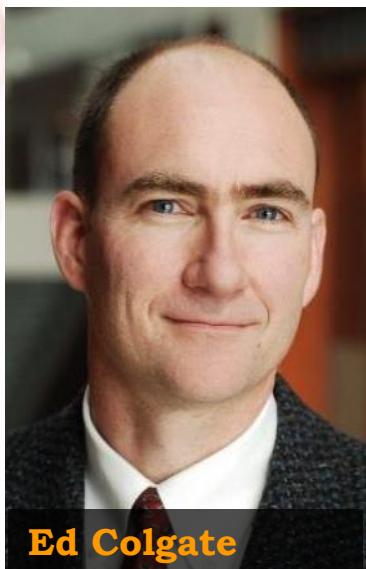
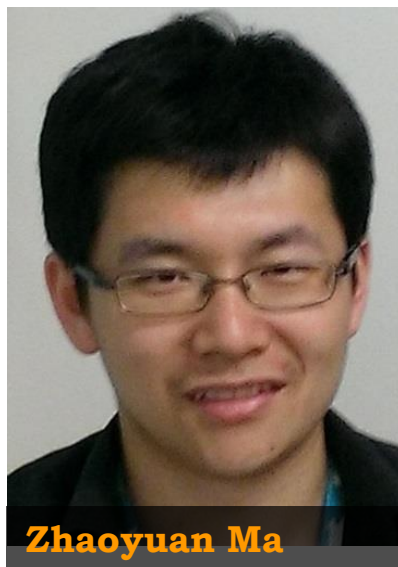
Physical keyboard produces the highest **typing speed**, lowest **keystroke per character**, and lowest **error rates**

The addition of **haptic keyclick feedback** (localized or gloval) and **auditory beep feedback** to **visual feedback** significantly improves **typing speed**, **efficiency** and **error rates**

Localized keyclick feedback leads to higher **typing speed** and lower **error rates** as compared to **global keyclick feedback** and **auditory beep feedback**

What is the performance/cost tradeoff for employing localized vs. global keyclick feedback in a flat keyboard?

Collaborators



haptics